### **Data sheet**

# 25 MHz Arbitrary / Function Generators

# Models 4075 & 4078



4075



### **Industry Leading Performance**

Models 4075 and 4078 are versatile high performance function/arbitrary waveform generators with the largest arbitrary memory depth in their class. The generators combine the ability to produce nearly any conceivable arbitrary waveform with accuracy and precision and a DDS architecture offering easy to use conventional function generator capabilities. Arbitrary waveforms have 14 bit amplitude resolution, 100MSa/s sample rate and up to 400,000 points length. Waveforms can be output in continuous, triggered, gated or burst modes. Front panel operation is straightforward and user-friendly. The instruments can be remotely controlled using SCPI-compliant commands via RS232.

Extensive features such as internal or external AM, FM and FSK modulation along with versatile sweep capabilities and variable edge pulse generation make these generators suitable for a wide range of applications including electronic design, sensor simulation, functional test or generation of I/Q modulated signals.

### **Common Features & Benefits**

- 14-bit, 100 MSa/s, 400 k point Arbitrary Waveform Generator
- 25 MHz Sine / 25 MHz Square waveforms
- Predefined Pulse, Ramp, Triangle, Noise, Sin (X)/X, Exponential and Gaussian waveforms
- AM, FM and FSK modulation
- 10 mVpp to 10 Vpp with 1 mVpp settable amplitude resolution
- Large graphical LCD shows a detailed output waveform representation
- Fully programmable markers
- Fully protected output
- Closed case calibration
- Arbitrary waveform editing software included
- SCPI compliant command set
- Optional GPIB versions available

### **Dual Channel Model 4078**

- Both channels offer full functionality. All wave form parameters such as frequency, amplitude and offset can be set independently
- Synchronize both output signals to the same clock signal (external or internal) and precisely adjust the phase relationship between the two signals
- Economical baseband I/Q signal source
- Saves cost and bench space

### **Options**

Model 4075 with GPIB interface: Order model

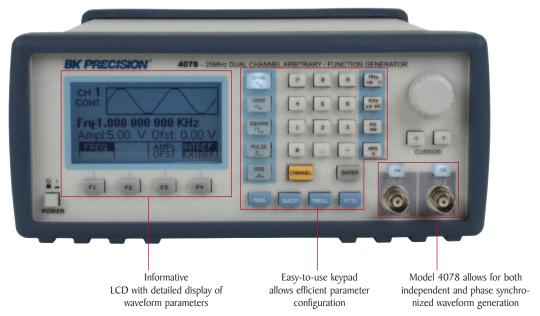
number 4075GPIB

Model 4078 with GPIB interface: Order model

number 4078GPIB



## ▲ Front panel



### Intuitive user interface

These Waveform Generators use a menu-driven front panel keypad and control knob along with an easy-to-read graphical LCD to adjust all waveform parameters, which are visible at one glance. Arbitrary waveform editing and definition is flexible and easy: Waveforms can be defined from scratch by entering data point by point, by

loading and modifying predefined built-in waveforms or by downloading waveforms via the remote interface, using either the included arbitrary waveform generation software Wave-X or a custom program. Standard function generator waveforms sine, square, ramp and pulse can be created by pressing a single button.

# 4078 only optional GPIB interface 4078 only optional GPIB interface

### Flexible interface

Built-in 10 MHz external reference is included at no extra cost (both models). This input/output let's you synchronize with another 4075/4078 generator or to an external 10 MHz Clock for precise phase adjustment.

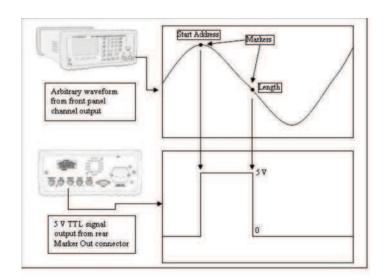
Connect the programmable marker Output to the Trigger input of additional generators to create complex polyphase scenarios.

### Flexible memory management

Unlike other comparable generators, which typically contain only a few fixed-size memory locations for waveform storage, the 4075 and 4078 gives users more freedom - the 400000 point flash memory can be allocated to one large waveform or up to 50 different waveforms, each with a customizable length.

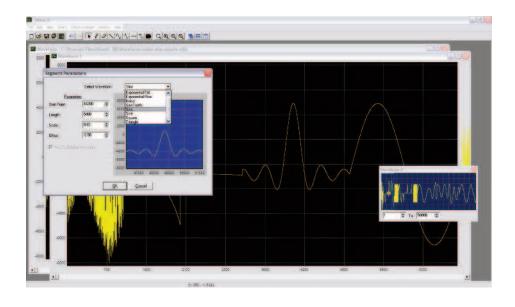
### Versatile noise generation

In Arb mode you can conveniently add noise to your waveform directly from the front panel and precisely adjust the scale of the noise amplitude. Unlike other generators that only produce a noise waveform, this feature allows you to choose between generating a noise waveform or adding noise to an existing waveform.



### **Programmable Markers**

Models 4075 and 4078 provide fully programmable markers, allowing you to generate a positive TTL level output signal at the points specified by address and length up to 4000 points. This feature is available in Arbitrary mode and can not be found in other comparable waveform generators. It could be used for applications requiring polyphase signal generation, e.g. simulation of a real world 3 phase AC network where one of the phases is degraded with spikes or noise.



### Generate waveforms with ease

The included PC Software allows you to easily generate, edit and download custom arbitrary waveforms.

Generate waveforms by importing a textfile, or define via freehand, point draw or waveform math. Waveforms can also be uploaded from the generator for documentation purposes.

Specifications mode 4075 4078		
Channels	I Channel	2 Channels
requency Characteristics		
Sine	I μHz to 25 MHz	
Square	I μHz to 25 MHz	
Triangle, Ramp	I μHz to 5 MHz	
Pulse	I mHz to 10 MHz	
Accuracy	0.002 % (20 ppm)	
Resolution	12 digits or 1	μHz
Arbitrary Characteristics		
Built-in Waveforms	Sine, Triangle, Square, Noise, Ramp Up, Ramp	
	Down, Sine(X)/X, Exponential Up, Exponential	
	Down, Gaussian	
Waveform Length	2 points to 400,000 points	
Vertical Resolution	14 bits (16,384 levels)	
Noise	Add 1% to 100% to output waveform	
Sampling Rate	100 MSa/s, Point execution rate adjustable from 10 ns-50	
Frequency	Accuracy: 0.002% (20 ppn	n)
	Resolution: 4 digits	
Output Characteristics		_
Amplitude Range	10 mV to 10 Vp-p into 50 $\Omega$	
Amplitude Resolution	3 digits (1000 counts)	
Amplitude Accuracy (1 kHz)	± 1% ± 1 mV	
Flatness (relative to 1 kHz)	± 0.2 dB to 1 MHz	
	± 1 dB to 25 MHz	
Offset Range	$\pm$ 5 V into 50 $\Omega$ , dependi	ng on the
	Amplitude setting	
Offset Resolution	10 mV with 3 digits resolution	
Offset Accuracy	$\pm$ 1% $\pm$ 10 mV into 50 $\Omega$	
Output Impedance	50 Ω typical	
Output Protection	The instruments output is protected against	
	short circuit or nominal accidental voltages	
	applied to the main output	connector
Vaveform Characteristics		
Harmonic Distortion (sine)	DC-20 kHz, -65 dBc	
	20 kHz-100 kHz, 60 dBc	
	100 kHz-5 MHz, -45 dBc	
	5 MHz-25 MHz, -30 dBc	
Spurious (sine)	DC-1 MHz < -60 dBc	
Rise/Fall Time (square, pulse)	< 12 ns (10% to 90%) at	•
Variable Duty Cycle	20% to 80% to 5 MHz (square)	
	40% to 60% to 10 MHz (square)	
	50% > 10 MHz (square)	
Variable Symmetry	10%-90% to 5 MHz (triangle)	
Symmetry at 50%	< 1 % + 5 ns	
Linearity (triangle, ramp)	<0.1% of peak output (1 $\mu$ Hz to 250 kHz)	
Pulse Width	20 ns to <(Period-20 ns)	
(period 10 μs - 0.1 μs)	10 ns resolution	
Variable Edge Time	100 ns to Width/0.625 (50 % duty cycle)	
(period 100 μs - 0.16 μs)	10 ns resolution	
Operating Modes		
Continuous	Output continuous at progr	
Triggered	Output quiescent until trigg	•
	external trigger, then one w	aveform cycle is general

Triggered	to programmed parameters. Up to 10 MHz trigger	
	rate for ARB waveforms and 5 MHz in DDS mode	
Gate	Same as triggered mode, except waveform is execute	
	for the duration of the gate signal. The last cycle	
	started is completed	
Burst	2-999,999 cycles	
Phase	-360.0 to +360 degrees with 0.1 degree resolution	
Trigger Source	Trigger source may be internal, external or manual. Internal trigger rate 0.01 Hz-1 MHz (1 $\mu$ s – 10 s)	
odulation Characteristic	s	
Amplitude Modulation		
Internal	0.1 Hz-20 kHz sine , square or triangle waveform	
	variable modulation from 0% to 100%	
External	5 Vp-p for 100% modulation, 10 k $\Omega$ input impedance	
Frequency Modulation		
Internal	0.1 Hz-20 kHz sine wave, square or triangle	
External	5 Vp-p for 100% deviation, $10 \text{ k}\Omega$ input impedance	
veep Characteristics	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	
Sweep Shape	Linear and Logarithmic, up or down	
Sweep Time	20 ms to 500 s	
Sweep Trigger	internal, external, continuous or burst	
puts and Outputs		
Trigger IN	TTL Compatible	
1118861 111	Maximum rate 10 MHz	
	Minimum width 50 ns	
Sync OUT	TTL pulse at programmed frequency, 50 $\Omega$ source	
9,	impedance	
Modulation IN	5 Vp-p for 100% modulation	
	$10 \text{ k}\Omega$ input impedance	
	DC to >50 kHz minimum bandwidth	
Marker Out	Positive TTL pulse user programmable in Arbitrary	
	waveform, 50 $\Omega$ source impedance	
Reference IN-OUT	10 MHz, TTL compatible, input or output, for	
	external unit synchronization 50 $\Omega$ output impedance	
	and I $k\Omega$ input	
ternal Trigger	•	
Repetition	1 μs to 100 s	
Resolution	4 digits	
Accuracy	+0.002%	
eneral		
Store Memory	50 full panel settings at power-off	
Arbitrary Memory	400,000 points in flash memory	
Dimensions	8.4(213) x 3.5(88) x 12(300) inches (mm) (WxHxI	
Weight	Approx. 3 kg (6.6 lbs)	
Power	$100 \text{ VAC-}240 \text{ VAC} \pm 10\%$ , 50 VA max.	
Temperature	Operating 0 °C to + 50 °C	
	Non-operating -20 °C to + 70 °C	
Humidity	95 % RH , 0 °C to 30 °C	
EMC	According to EN55011 for radiated and conducted emissions	
Electrical Discharge Immunity	According to EN55082	
Safety Specifications	According to EN61010, CE approved	
J 1	Three Year Warranty	

Supplied: CD containing user manual & Wave-X software, null modem serial interface cable, power cord